

# Ohio Profile



Prepared by the Office of Research

2021 Edition

## Ohio

Established: March 1, 1803  
 2020 Population: 11,799,448  
 Land Area: 40,952.6 square miles  
 County Seat: Columbus City  
 Named for: Native American word meaning "beautiful river"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$261,093,482,179
Residential	\$187,250,797,520
Agriculture	\$17,519,176,740
Industrial	\$10,798,451,610
Commercial	\$44,189,277,790
Mineral	\$1,335,778,519
Ohio income tax liability	\$8,403,823,086
Average per return	\$1,484.14

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	11.26%
Developed, Higher Intensity	2.49%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.22%
Forest	32.42%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	1.05%
Pasture/Hay	13.28%
Cultivated Crops	36.73%
Wetlands	1.51%
Open Water	1.05%

### Largest Places

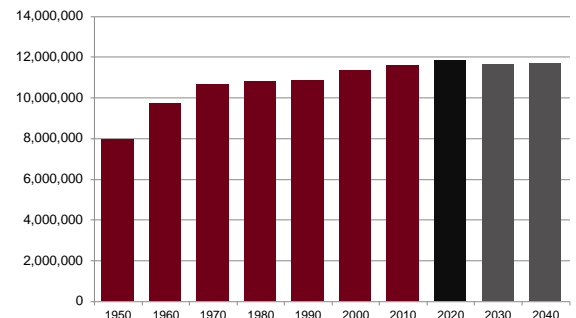
	Census 2020	Census 2010
Columbus city	905,748	787,033
Cleveland city	372,624	396,815
Cincinnati city	309,317	296,943
Toledo city	270,871	287,208
Akron city	190,469	199,110
Dayton city	137,644	141,527
Parma city	81,146	81,601
Canton city	70,872	73,007
Lorain city	65,211	64,097
Hamilton city	63,399	62,477

UB: Unincorporated balance.

### Total Population

#### Census

1800	42,159	1910	4,767,121	<b>2020</b>	<b>11,799,448</b>
1810	230,760	1920	5,759,394		
1820	581,434	1930	6,646,697	<b>Projected</b>	
1830	937,903	1940	6,907,612		
1840	1,519,467	<b>1950</b>	<b>7,946,627</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>11,615,100</b>
1850	1,980,329	1960	9,706,397	<b>2040</b>	<b>11,679,010</b>
1860	2,339,511	1970	10,652,017		
1870	2,665,260	1980	10,797,630		
1880	3,198,062	1990	10,847,115		
1890	3,672,329	2000	11,353,140		
1900	4,157,545	2010	11,536,504		



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,655,397	100.0%
White	9,476,047	81.3%
African-American	1,446,193	12.4%
Native American	22,816	0.2%
Asian	258,199	2.2%
Pacific Islander	3,880	0.0%
Other	112,836	1.0%
Two or More Races	335,426	2.9%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	443,415	3.8%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>2,458,282</b>	<b>21.1%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	7,975,777	100.0%
No high school diploma	767,378	9.6%
High school graduate	2,634,997	33.0%
Some college, no degree	1,626,965	20.4%
Associate degree	691,111	8.7%
Bachelor's degree	1,401,609	17.6%
Master's degree or higher	853,717	10.7%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,938,920	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	1,116,714	38.0%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	423,582	14.4%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	178,281	6.1%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	410,027	14.0%
Male householder, in labor force	171,099	5.8%
Male householder, not in labor force	52,835	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	408,886	13.9%
Female householder, not in labor force	177,496	6.0%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	4,676,358	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	317,484	6.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	440,919	9.4%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	456,605	9.8%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	452,327	9.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	412,146	8.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	375,725	8.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	478,901	10.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	606,166	13.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	658,152	14.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	248,669	5.3%
\$200,000 or more	229,264	4.9%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$56,602</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	11,655,397	100.0%
Under 5 years	694,711	6.0%
5 to 17 years	1,910,299	16.4%
18 to 24 years	1,074,610	9.2%
25 to 44 years	2,913,622	25.0%
45 to 64 years	3,120,861	26.8%
65 years and more	1,941,294	16.7%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>39.4</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,953,180	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	783,215	26.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	113,137	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	326,938	11.1%
Families with no own children	1,729,890	58.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	2,953,180	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	2,659,625	90.1%
Family income below poverty level	293,555	9.9%
Married couple, with related children	46,277	1.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	25,572	0.9%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	154,236	5.2%
Families with no related children	67,470	2.3%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,331,030	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	716,550	6.3%
50% to 99% of poverty level	871,793	7.7%
100% to 124% of poverty level	477,483	4.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	470,921	4.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	702,521	6.2%
185% to 199% of poverty level	298,777	2.6%
200% of poverty level or more	7,792,985	68.8%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	11,521,243	100.0%
Same house as previous year	9,829,498	85.3%
Different house, same county	1,051,560	9.1%
Different county, same state	396,852	3.4%
Different state	198,020	1.7%
Abroad	45,313	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	5,256,971	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	1,496,125	28.5%
15 to 29 minutes	2,119,686	40.3%
30 to 44 minutes	1,032,729	19.6%
45 to 59 minutes	335,619	6.4%
60 minutes or more	272,812	5.2%

**Mean travel time** 23.7 minutes

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,202,304	100.0%
Occupied housing units	4,676,358	89.9%
Owner occupied	3,089,046	66.1%
Renter occupied	1,587,312	33.9%
Vacant housing units	525,946	10.1%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,202,304	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	74,033	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2013	82,036	1.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	496,019	9.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	616,264	11.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	468,478	9.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	741,862	14.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	627,554	12.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	732,150	14.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	318,690	6.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,045,218	20.1%

**Median year built** 1968

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3,089,046	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	97,257	3.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	98,398	3.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	160,018	5.2%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	262,768	8.5%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	312,582	10.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	353,083	11.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	314,781	10.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	544,500	17.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	538,100	17.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	302,961	9.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	87,988	2.8%
\$1,000,000 or more	16,610	0.5%

**Median value** \$145,700

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	4,676,358	100.0%
Utility gas	3,063,710	65.5%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	248,200	5.3%
Electricity	1,119,554	23.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	99,341	2.1%
Coal, coke or wood	86,547	1.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	39,106	0.8%
No fuel used	19,900	0.4%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,587,312	100.0%
Less than \$100	11,409	0.7%
\$100 to \$199	16,516	1.0%
\$200 to \$299	56,429	3.6%
\$300 to \$399	44,756	2.8%
\$400 to \$499	74,716	4.7%
\$500 to \$599	138,244	8.7%
\$600 to \$699	190,290	12.0%
\$700 to \$799	206,444	13.0%
\$800 to \$899	187,180	11.8%
\$900 to \$999	156,252	9.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	336,129	21.2%
\$1,500 or more	88,739	5.6%
No cash rent	80,208	5.1%

**Median gross rent** \$808

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 27.8

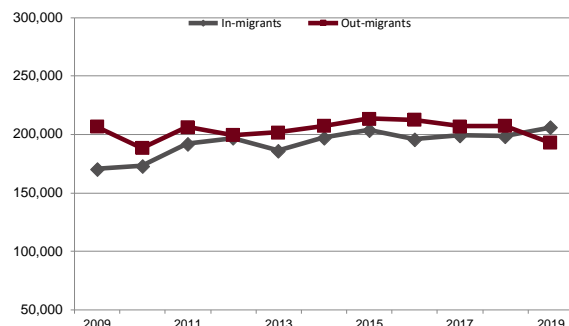
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	1,944,132	100.0%
Less than \$400	11,231	0.6%
\$400 to \$599	66,449	3.4%
\$600 to \$799	186,509	9.6%
\$800 to \$999	289,960	14.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	378,117	19.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	306,616	15.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	379,013	19.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	242,655	12.5%
\$3,000 or more	83,582	4.3%

**Median monthly owners cost** \$1,282

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.2

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	129,035	58.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	6,406	49.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	123,704	1,058.3

## Domestic Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	13,965,295
Number of farms	77,805
Average size (acres)	179
Total cash receipts	\$9,341,225,000
Per farm	\$120,059
Receipts for crops	\$5,426,253,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$3,914,972,000

## Education

Traditional public schools buildings	3,033
Students	1,535,460
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	110,338.5
Expenditures per student	\$10,669
Graduation rate	91.4
Community/charter schools buildings	245
Students	88,805
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	7,187.7
Expenditures per student	\$7,479
Graduation rate	64.1
Private schools	707
Students	167,892
4-year public universities	13
Regional campuses	23
2-year public colleges/satellites	38
Ohio Technical Centers	52
Private universities and colleges	48
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	251 / 734

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	12,844,679
Passenger cars	8,845,309
Noncommercial trucks	1,668,510
Total license revenue	\$340,113,371.96
Permissive tax revenue	\$217,167,750.00
Interstate highway miles	1,573.90
Turnpike miles	241.26
U.S. highway miles	3,918.16
State highway miles	13,999.28
County, township, and municipal road miles	102,406.66
Commercial airports	163

## Health Care

Physicians	36,438
Registered hospitals	211
Number of beds	41,107
Licensed nursing homes	949
Number of beds	87,130
Licensed residential care	795
Number of beds	65,514
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	90.9%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.1%

## Communications

Television stations	61
Radio stations	347
Daily newspapers	78
Circulation	909,814
Average monthly unique visitors	30,819,626
Weekly newspapers	103
Circulation	720,479
Average monthly unique visitors	854,901
Online only	2
Average monthly unique visitors	31,022

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	293,813
Violent crime	32,872
Property crime	260,941

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	176
Assets (000)	\$3,966,641,998
Branch offices	3,454
Institutions represented	213

## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$114,048,080,000
Payments to individuals	\$111,481,747,000
Retirement and disability	\$39,860,985,000
Medical payments	\$54,394,585,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$9,292,238,000
Unemployment benefits	\$852,368,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,848,215,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$2,260,110,000
Other payments to individuals	\$973,246,000
Total personal income	\$586,783,961,000
Dependency ratio	19.4%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

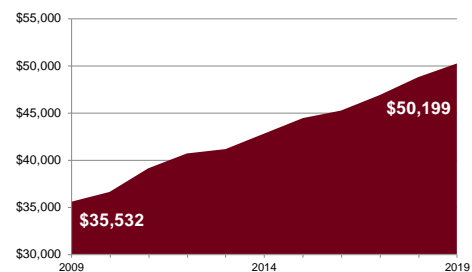
## Voting

Number of registered voters	8,073,829
Voted in 2020 election	5,974,121
Percent turnout	74.0%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	596
Acreage	768,666

## Per Capita Personal Income



**Civilian Labor Force**

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Civilian labor force	5,754,300	5,842,200	5,790,600	5,796,600	5,754,500
Employed	5,285,500	5,599,000	5,529,700	5,508,200	5,464,100
Unemployed	468,800	243,200	260,900	288,400	290,400
Unemployment rate	8.1	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.0

**Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2019**

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	287,351	4,711,316	\$243,057,695,699	\$992
Goods-Producing	41,422	955,881	\$59,677,430,616	\$1,201
Natural Resources and Mining	2,531	28,532	\$1,479,655,370	\$997
Construction	23,405	226,563	\$14,133,716,302	\$1,200
Manufacturing	15,486	700,786	\$44,064,058,944	\$1,209
Service-Providing	245,929	3,755,436	\$183,380,265,083	\$939
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	68,958	1,021,890	\$46,566,119,022	\$876
Information	4,915	69,330	\$5,034,248,999	\$1,396
Financial Services	29,119	292,556	\$22,141,562,787	\$1,455
Professional and Business Services	54,330	734,963	\$49,060,486,961	\$1,284
Education and Health Services	35,525	908,891	\$43,527,806,601	\$921
Leisure and Hospitality	29,035	570,254	\$11,517,579,223	\$388
Other Services	23,639	157,001	\$5,495,931,475	\$673
Federal Government		79,634	\$6,290,843,064	\$1,519
State Government		132,313	\$8,991,026,837	\$1,307
Local Government		516,088	\$25,186,225,027	\$939

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

**Change Since 2013**

Private Sector	4.7%	5.2%	19.3%	13.4%
Goods-Producing	2.3%	6.3%	17.4%	10.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	4.6%	-4.2%	-1.2%	3.1%
Construction	4.1%	15.9%	33.8%	15.5%
Manufacturing	-0.6%	3.9%	13.7%	9.4%
Service-Producing	5.1%	4.9%	20.0%	14.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	2.1%	3.5%	18.5%	14.5%
Information	14.4%	-4.5%	10.5%	15.7%
Financial Services	5.2%	8.1%	28.3%	18.7%
Professional and Business Services	8.8%	3.6%	17.0%	12.9%
Education and Health Services	10.9%	5.8%	19.8%	13.3%
Leisure and Hospitality	5.8%	8.3%	27.3%	17.2%
Other Services	-1.5%	3.6%	26.4%	21.9%
Federal Government		5.0%	14.0%	8.6%
State Government		3.9%	20.2%	15.7%
Local Government		2.8%	15.7%	12.6%

**Residential**

**Construction**

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Total units	29,686	23,047	24,221	23,917	22,816
Total valuation (000)	\$6,418,479	\$5,421,691	\$5,189,339	\$5,020,990	\$4,589,267
Total single-unit bldgs	18,352	16,078	16,329	16,153	15,221
Average cost per unit	\$290,863	\$284,234	\$265,885	\$254,041	\$250,668
Total multi-unit bldg units	11,334	6,969	7,892	7,764	7,595
Average cost per unit	\$95,338	\$122,223	\$107,412	\$118,169	\$101,889